I hereby certify that this paper (along with any paper referred to as being attached or enclosed) is being deposited with the U.S. Postal Service as Express Mail, Airbill No. EV913874449US, on the date shown below in an envelope addressed to: MS PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.Q. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

Dated: August 25, 2006

Signature:

Docket No.: 28594/42383

(PATENT)

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Patent Application of:

Nawal Hijjawi et al.

Application No.: National Phase of

PCT/AU2005/000262

Confirmation No.: N/A

Filed: Concurrently Herewith

Art Unit: N/A

For: Culture Methods for Cryptosporidium

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

FIRST PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

MS PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

INTRODUCTORY COMMENTS

This preliminary amendment is being filed along with a U.S. National Phase filing under 35 U.S.C. § 371 of International Patent Application No. PCT/AU2005/000262, which was filed February 25, 2005. Please enter the following amendment prior to substantive examination of the instant application.

Amendments to the Specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

Amendments to the Claims are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 3 of this paper.

Remarks begin on page 8 of this paper.